

Guide to connecting micro-generation systems to the Distribution Network Operator



1. Introduction

When planning to install solar PV systems you will need to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of Engineering Recommendation (EREC) G98 or EREC G99 before a connection is commissioned.

EREC G98 applies to low voltage microgeneration systems (up to 3.68KW) and EREC G99 applies to larger micro-generation schemes (over 3.68KW). These requirements apply to installations in England, Wales and Scotland. Northern Ireland has different versions of EREC G98 and EREC G99 in use.

For G98 installations either Form A (for multiple premises) or Form B (for single installations) will need to be submitted. These are straightforward to complete.

2. Information required for Form A or Form B

There are 2 main pieces of information you will require to complete G98 Form A or Form B.

- Meter number known as MPAN (Meter Point Administrator Number)
- Inverter ENA Type Test System Reference
 Number

Meter Point Administration Number

This is a unique 21 digit number that is preceded by an 'S' and identifies a domestic property's electricity supply. It is used primarily to identify a property's electricity supply (the 13 digit unique identifier), but also contains information about the tariff type, location and network operator. This can be found on any electricity bill for the property.

It is the 13 digit unique identifier number that will be required for Form A or Form B.





Inverter ENA Type Test System Reference Number

The Energy Network Association (ENA) holds an online register of equipment manufacturers who have submitted Engineering Recommendation (EREC) G98 Form C: Type Test Verification Report. This register can be used to find the System Reference Number for the manufacturer and electrical item you plan to use on your installation. This is required for G98 Form A or Form B.

Submissions made by equipment manufacturers are assessed by an ENA validator and if a device is deemed suitable it is marked as compliant on the register. You can easily check whether a specific equipment manufacturer's electrical item is on the register, whether it is compliant and access test certificate data by visiting ENA Connect Direct website.

www.connect-direct.energynetworks.org.

If the equipment manufacturer and electrical item are not on the register, you or the installer would need to arrange your own test or ask the manufacturer to send you a test certificate. You would then be required to complete Engineering Recommendation (EREC) G98 Form C: Type Test Verification Report.

It is advisable to select an equipment manufacturer and electrical item that is listed on the ENA Live Device Register and has been deemed compliant by them.

Connect Virect	Q Click to start sea	arch				镦	Sign Up /	Log In 💄
Home	Live Device Register	② Learn Mo	ore & FAQs					
Search the	ENA Type Test F	Register [Filters Y
System Reference	Compliance Status	Date Published ↓	Manufacturer	Model	Category	Туре	Capacity (kW)	Phase
GIVEN/17702/V1	① Non-compliant	2/6/2025	GivEnergy Ltd	GIV-AIO-AC-13.5-5.0	Inverter	Energy Storage Device	5	1
JIANG/17696/V1	O Non-compliant	2/6/2025	Jiangsu Weiheng Intelligent Technology Co.,Ltd.	WH-THA602	Inverter	PV	6	3
JIANG/17695/V1	③ Non-compliant	2/6/2025	Jiangsu Weiheng Intelligent Technology Co.,Ltd.	WH-THA502	Inverter	PV	5	3
JIANG/17698/V1	O Non-compliant	2/6/2025	Jiangsu Weiheng Intelligent Technology Co.,Ltd.	WH-THA103	Inverter	PV	10	3
JIANG/17697/V1	③ Non-compliant	2/6/2025	Jiangsu Weiheng Intelligent Technology Co.,Ltd.	WH-THA802	Inverter	PV	8	3
BYTEW/17643/V1/ A5	Le Compliant	29/5/2025	bytewatt technology co.,ltd.	BW-INV-TPH15K	Inverter	Energy Storage Device	15	3
BYTEW/17642/V1/ A5	1 Compliant	29/5/2025	bytewatt technology co.,Itd.	BW-INV-TPH12K	Inverter	Energy Storage Device	12	3
SMAST/17693/V1	1 Compliant	29/5/2025	SMA	SI30-20 (G100)	Inverter	Energy Storage Device	30	3
SMAST/17691/V1	🐞 Compliant	29/5/2025	SMA	STPS30-20 (G100)	Inverter	Energy Storage Device	30	3

Example of Live Device Register on ENA Connect Direct website

WWW.VERTIX.SYSTEMS



3. Distribution Network Operators (DNO)

You will need to identify the relevant DNO for the geographic area where your microgeneration scheme is being installed and submit the correct G98 or G99 compliance to them. Each DNO has their own version of the G98 and G99 forms available on their website, and some include the facility to submit these online. The DNO owns, operates and maintains the public electricity distribution system in one or more regions in the UK. They hold a Distribution Network Operator Licence and under the terms of their licence, each DNO is allowed to distribute electricity both inside and outside its legacy geographic area.



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4. Demonstrating compliance with EREC G98

G98 application Form A or Form B should be used for registering small-scale embedded generation systems with the local distribution network operator (DNO) and ensuring compliance with EREC G98. It applies to low voltage micro-generation systems up to 16 amps per phase (3.68 kW per phase). In electrical distribution low voltage systems are voltages up to 1000v and 240V on a singlephase supply, is typical for domestic supply in the UK. If 240V is multiplied by 16 Amp, then a power of 3.840KW is derived. EREC G98 talks about a maximum output of 3.680 KW, which is lower than this calculation. This is because the average voltage according to the European Union is 230V. 16 Amp x 230V = 3.68KW. The reality is that mainland Europe supply voltage is 220V and the UK supply voltage is 240V.

G98 Connection process for single premises

The connection process for G98 single premises is relatively simple with only a few steps to complete, as defined by the Energy Network Association (ENA). These steps are based on the requirements set out in EREC G98.

Connection process steps for single premises

Form B Installation Document for connection under G98 should be completed and submitted to the relevant DNO for the geographic area where the installation is. Each DNO has their own version of Form B available on their website, and some include the facility to submit these online.

FIND INSTALLATION & COMMISSIONING INFORM THE DNO Form B must be submitted within 28 days of commissioning ONGOING RESPONSIBILITIES

A detailed explanation of the actions is available in Distributed Generation Connection Guide G98 and G99 available from Energy Network Association website.



G98 Connection process for multiple premises

Multiple premises could include a housing refurbishment in the same street or a new housing development. The process for connection involves a few more steps than single premise installations, as defined by the Energy Network Association (ENA). These are based on the requirements set out in EREC G98.

One of the main additional steps is that you must discuss and exchange information with the DNO about the project prior to any work starting. This should be done during the planning phase as the DNO's response could impact how the project is planned.

Connection process steps for multiple premises

Once information has been discussed and exchanged with the DNO, you will need to submit Form A Application for connection of multiple Micro-Generating installations to them.

Only when you have formally accepted the DNO's connection offer can construction start. Each DNO has their own version of Form A available on their website, and some include the facility to submit these online.



A detailed explanation of the actions is available in Distributed Generation Connection Guide G98 and G99 available from Energy Network Association website.



5. Demonstrating compliance with EREC G99

EREC G99 is the regulation that applies to the connection of any form of generation device that runs in parallel or is synchronised with the main electrical utility grid and G99 application forms should be used for any integrated microgeneration and storage units that are generating over 16A (3.68kW per phase).

The connection application process for this is more complex and additional information is required as part of any submission, such as a signed letter of authority and site plans, as well as a connection design that must be accurate. Battery storage systems for domestic schemes can sometimes be large enough to fall under G99 requirements, and your installer should be able to advise on this.

G99 Connection process for single premises

The connection requirements are generally more complex the larger the power generating module is. For EREC G99, the type of power generating module (Power Park Modules or Synchronous Power Generating Modules) and their capacity and connection point (classified as A to D) impact the connection process that needs to be followed and the forms that need to be completed and submitted as part of this. Each separate DNO has detailed guidance about the connection process and relevant G99 forms on their website.

A detailed explanation of the actions is available in Distributed Generation Connection Guide G98 and G99 available from Energy Network Association website.



6. EasySeam[®] Roof System

Vertix EasySeam Standing Seam Roof System offers a contemporary, robust, high-quality solution. It uses a metal standing seam profile to offer a durable solution that's quick and easy to install. Offered as a complete kit of parts, EasySeam Roof System includes breather membrane, ridge, eaves and verge flashings, fixings and sealant, ensuring you get the very best aesthetics and quality for your whole roof.



EasySeam Solar Photo Voltaic options

EasySeam Roof System has been designed to accommodate a number of photo-voltaic (PV) solutions.



Laminate PV panel Stick on laminate PV is almost invisible when used with a standing seam roof and has cabling hidden under the ridge cap.



Chrystalline PV panel Fixed to standing seam roof with a clamp, with cabling hidden under the Chrystalline PV panel.

For more information about integration of Photo-voltaic (PV) panels, please refer to EasySeam Roof System Technical Guide.

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7. Appendixes

Examples of ENA Engineering Recommendation G98 Forms.

Form A: Application for connection of multiple Micro-Generating installations

Form B: Installation Document for connection under G98

Form C: Type Test Verification Report

Each Distribution Network Operator (DNO) has their own version of Form A and Form B available on their website, and some include the facility to submit these online.

Form A: Ap	Form A: Application for connection of multiple Micro-Generating installations								
To ABC electric	ity distributi	on			DNO				
99 West St,	Imaginary T	own, ZZ99 9AA	Ą	abce	ed@wxy	/z.com			
Developer/Custome	er Details:								
Developer / Customer (name)									
Address									
Post Code									
Contact person (if different from Customer)									
Telephone number									
E-mail address									
Installer Details:	1								
Installer									
Accreditation /									
Qualification									
Address									
Post Code									
Contact person									
Telephone Number									
E-mail address									
	Branasa	d Micro gonor	ator Dot	aile:					
Address	Post			alis.					
	Code	MPAN	Micro-generator Registered Capacity in kW at 230 V AC		Energy storage capacity for Electricity Storage devices (kWh)	Manufacturer's Ref No (this number should be registered on the ENA Type Test Register as the system reference)			
			PH1	PH2	PH3				

Use continuation sheet where more than 10 **Micro-generators** are to be installed.

Please include an electronic map with the location of each Customer Installation highlighted in red.

Record Micro-generator Registered Capacity in kW at 230 V AC, to one decimal place, under PH1

for single phase supplies and under the relevant phase for two and three phase supplies. For example 2.8 kW. Detail on a separate sheet if there are any proposals to limit export to a lower figure than that

of the Micro-generator.

Form B: Installation Document for connection under G98

Please complete and provide this document for each premises, once**Micro-generator** installation is complete.

To ABC electricity distributio	n DNO						
99 West St, Imaginary Town, ZZ99 9AA abced@wxyz.com							
Customer Details:							
Customer (name)							
Address							
Post Code							
Contact person (if different from Customer)							
l elephone number							
E-mail address							
Customer signature							
Installer Details:							
Installer							
Accreditation / Qualification							
Address							
Post Code							
Contact person							
Telephone Number							
E-mail address							
Installer signature							
Installation details							
Address							
Post Code							
MPAN(s)							
Location within Customer's Installation							

Location of Switch	Lockable	Isolation							
Details of Micro-generators. Use a separate line for new and existing installations and for different technology type. Use PH 1 column for single phase supply.									
Manufacturer	urer Date of Energy Manufactu Installation source and Ref No (thi pumber sh		Manufacturer 's Ref No (this number should	Energy storage capacity					
		conversion technology (enter code	be registered on the ENA Type Test	3- Phas e	Single Phase Units			for Electricity Storage	
		from tables and 2 below)	1)	system reference)	Ünits				devices (kWh)
						PH1	PH2	PH3	
Declaration – to be completed by Installer for Micro-generators Tested to EREC G98									
I declare that the relevant Micro-generators and the installation which together form a Micro-generating Plant within the scope of EREC G98 at the above address, conform to the requirements of EREC G98. This declaration of compliance is confined to Micro-generating Plant tested to EREC G98 or EREC G83 as applicable at the time of commissioning.									
Signature:				ate:					

Form C: Type Test Verification Report

All Micro-generators connected to the **DNO Distribution Network** shall be **Fully Type Tested**. This form is the **Manufacturer**'s declaration of compliance with the requirements of EREC G98.

This form should be used when making a Type Test submission to the Energy Networks Association

(ENA)

Type Test Register.

If the **Micro-generator** is **Fully Type Tested** and already registered with the ENA Type Test Register, the **Installation Document** should include the **Manufacturer**'s Reference Number (the system reference), and this form does not need to be submitted.

Manufacturer's reference number					
Micro-generator technology					
Manufacturer name					
Address					
Tel				Fax	
E-mail			Web site		
		Connection	Ontion		

	Connection Option						
Registered Capacity, use separate sheet if		kW single phase, single, split or three phase system					
more than one connection option.		kW three phase					
		kW two phases in three phase system					
		kW two phases split phase system					
Energy storage							
capacity for Electricity Storage devices		kWh					

Manufacturer Type Test declaration. - I certify that all products supplied by the company with the above

Fully Type Tested reference number will be manufactured and tested to ensure that they perform as stated in this document, prior to shipment to site and that no site modifications are required to ensure that the product meets all the requirements of EREC G98.

Signed	On behalf of	

Note that testing can be done by the **Manufacturer** of an individual component or by an external test house.

Where parts of the testing are carried out by persons or organisations other than the **Manufacturer** then that person or organisation shall keep copies of all test records and results supplied to them to verify that the testing has been carried out by people with sufficient technical competency to carry out the tests.

Operating Range: This test should be carried out as specified in A.1.2.10.

Pass or failure of the test should be indicated in the fields below (right hand side), for example with the statement "Pass", "No disconnection occurs", etc. Graphical evidence is preferred.

Test 1 Voltage = 85% of nominal (195.5 V) Frequency = 47.0 Hz Power factor = 1 Period of test 20 seconds	Test results or chart to confirm operation
Test 2 Voltage = 85% of nominal (195.5 V) Frequency = 47.5 Hz Power factor = 1 Period of test 90 minutes	Test results or chart to confirm operation
Test 3 Voltage = 110% of nominal (253 V). Frequency = 51.5 Hz Power factor = 1 Period of test 90 minutes	Test results or chart to confirm operation
Test 4 Voltage = 110% of nominal (253 V). Frequency = 52.0 Hz Power factor = 1 Period of test 15 minutes	Test results or chart to confirm operation

Test 5	Test results or chart to confirm operation
Voltage = 100% of nominal (230 V).	
Frequency = 50.0 Hz	
Power factor = 1	
Period of test 90 minutes	
Test 6 RoCoF withstand Confirm that the Micro	Test results or chart to confirm operation
Generating Plant is capable of staying connected to the Distribution Network and operate at rates of change of frequency up to 1 Hzs-8 as measured over a period of 500 ms.	

Power Quality – Harmonics: These tests should be carried out as specified in BS EN 61000-3-2. The chosen test should be undertaken with a fixed source of energy at two power levels a) between 45 and 55% and b) at 100% of **Registered Capacity**. The test requirements are specified in Annex A1 A.1.3.1 (**Inverter** connected) or Annex A2 A.2.3.1 (Synchronous).

Micro-generator tested to BS EN 61000-3-2								
Micro-generator rating per phase (rpp)					kW			
For 3-ph harmoni phases. phase, p each ph	nase Micro-ger c measuremen If the harmonic blease replicate ase.	nerators, tick ts are identions are not ide this section	this box if cal for all thre entical for ea with the res	ee ch ults for				
Harmo nic	Harmo At 45-55% of 100% of Registere nic Registered Capacity1 Capacity		egistered acity					
	Measured Value MV in Amps		Measured Value MV in Amps		Limit in BS EN 61000-3-2 in Amps	Higher limit for odd harmonics 21 and above		
2					1.080			
3					2.300			
4					0.430			
5					1.140			
6					0.300			
7					0.770			
8					0.230	ñ.a. 23		
9					0.400			
10					0.184			
11					0.330			
12					0.153			
13					0.210	S		
14					0.131	<u> - </u>		
15					0.150	ş ••		

¹ Specifistenet in a state operating level. If an

alternative loading level is chosen, the level should be indicated on the test form and the reason for not testing at 45-55% of **Registered Capacity** should be stated. The additional comments box at the end of the harmonics test sheet can be used for this.

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16			0.115	
17			0.132	
18			0.102	<u>152 - 24</u>
19			0.118	<u> 2 - </u>
20			0.092	
21			0.107	0.160
22			0.084	
23			0.098	0.147
24			0.077	
25			0.090	0.135
26			0.071	<u></u>
27			0.083	0.124
28			0.066	
29			0.078	0.117
30			0.061	
31			0.073	0.109
32			0.058	
33			0.068	0.102
34			0.054	
35			0.064	0.096
36			0.051	
37			0.061	0.091
38			0.048	
39			0.058	0.087
40			0.046	

Note the higher limits for odd harmonics 21 and above are only allowable under certain conditions, if these higher limits are utilised please state the exemption used as detailed in part 6.2.3.4 of BS EN 61000-3-2 in the box below.

Additional comments:

Power Quality – Voltage fluctuations and Flicker: These tests should be undertaken in accordance with EREC G98 Annex A1 A.1.3.3 (**Inverter** connected) or Annex A2 A.2.3.3 (Synchronous).

The standard test impedance is 0.4 Ω for a single phase **Micro-generating Plant** (and for a two phase unit in a three phase system) and 0.24 Ω for a three phase **Micro-generating Plant** (and for a two phase unit in a split phase system). Please ensure that both test and standard impedance are completed on this form. If the test impedance (or the measured impedance) is different to the standard impedance, it must be normalised to the standard impedance as follows (where the **Power Factor** of the generation output is 0.98 or above):

d max normalised value = (Standard impedance / Measured impedance) x Measured value.

Where the **Power Factor** of the output is under 0.98 then the X to R ratio of the test impedance should be close to that of the standard impedance.

The stopping test should be a trip from full load operation.

The duration of these tests needs to comply with the particular requirements set out in the testing notes for the technology under test.

The test date and location must be declared.

Test start date				Test end date					
Test location									
	Starting			Stopping	Stopping			Running	
	d(max)	d(c)	d(t)	d(max)	d(c)	d(t)	Pst	Plt 2 hours	
Measured Values at test impedance									
Normalised to standard impedance									
Normalised to required maximum impedance									
under BS EN 61000-3-11	4%	3.3%	3.3%	4%	3.3%	3.3%	1.0	0.65	

Test Impedance	R		Ω		x			Ω	
Standard Impedance	R	0.24 * 0.4 ^	Ω		Х	0.15 * 0.25 ^		Ω	
Maximum Impedance	R		Ω		Х			Ω	
*Applies to three phase and split single phase Micro-generators . Delete as appropriate. ^ Applies to single phase Micro-generators and Micro-generators using two phases on a three phase system. Delete as appropriate.									
 Power quality – DC injection: This test should be carried out in accordance with A 1.3.4 as applicable. The % DC injection ("as % of rated AC current" below) is calculated as follows: % DC injection = Recorded DC value in Amps / base current where the base current is the Registered Capacity (W) / 230 V. The % DC injection should not be 									
Test power	20%		50%		75%	1009		6	
Recorded DC value in Amps									
as % of rated AC current									
Limit	0.25%		0.25%		0.25%		0.25%	%	
Power Quali three voltage 0.95 to pass.	ty – Pow levels an Voltage t	er factor : Th d at Registe o be maintai	his test shall be o red Capacity ar ned within ±1.5%	carried nd the r % of the	out in accor measured Po stated level	dance w ower Fa during t	vith A. [.] ctor m the tes	1.3.2 and A.2.3.2 at nust be greater than st.	
		216.2 V		230 V	,	25	253 V		
Measured va	lue								
Power Facto	Power Factor Limit >0.95 >0.95								
Protection A.1.2.3 (Inverter cor	Protection – Frequency tests: These tests should be carried out in accordance with Annex A1 A.1.2.3 (Inverter connected) or Annex A2 A.2.2.3 (Synchronous). For trip tests, frequency and time delay should								
be stated. Fo	<u>r "no trip</u> Setting	<u>tests", "no tri</u>	p <u>" can be stated</u> Trip test		"No trip te	ests"			

	Frequency	Time delay	Frequency	Time delay	Frequency /time	Confirm no trip
U/F stage 1	47.5 Hz	20 s			47.7 Hz 30 s	
U/F stage 2	47 Hz	0.5 s			47.2 Hz 19.5 s	
<u>je</u> il		-3X		E	46.8 Hz 0.45 s	
O/F stage 1	52 Hz	0.5 s			51.8 Hz 120.0 s	
<u>1999.</u> (p Z I	N. R	52.2 Hz 0.45 s	

Note. For frequency trip tests the frequency required to trip is the setting \pm 0.1 Hz. In order to measure the time delay a larger deviation than the minimum required to operate the projection can be used. The "No trip tests" need to be carried out at the setting \pm 0.2 Hz and for the relevant times as shown in the table above to ensure that the protection will not trip in error.

Protection – Voltage tests: These tests should be carried out in accordance with Annex A1 A.1.2.2 (**Inverter** connected) or Annex A2 A.2.2.2 (Synchronous). For trip tests, voltage and time delay should be stated. For "no trip tests", "no trip" can be stated.

Function	Setting		Trip test		"No trip tests"		
	Voltage	Time delay	Voltage	Time delay	Voltage /time	Confirm no trip	
U/V	184 V	2.5 s			188 V		
					5.0 s		
	18 7.7		1		180 V		
	<u>, 123</u>	<u>.</u>			2.45 s		
O/V stage 1	262.2 V	1.0 s			258.2 V		
					5.0 s		
O/V stage 2	273.7 V	0.5 s			269.7 V		
					0.95 s		
······			No.	1	277.7 V		
	민물 왜		$L \supseteq \subseteq I$		0.45 s		

Note for Voltage tests the Voltage required to trip is the setting ± 3.45 V. The time delay can be measured at a larger deviation than the minimum required to operate the protection. The No trip tests need to be carried out at the setting ± 4 V and for the relevant times as shown in the table above to ensure that the protection will not trip in error.

Protection – Loss of Mains test: For PV **Inverters** shall be tested in accordance with BS EN 62116. Other **Micro-generators** should be tested in accordance with A.2.2.4 at 10%, 55% and 100% of rated power.

To be carried out at three output power levels with a tolerance of plus or minus 5% in Test Power levels.2

² See the note in A.2.2.4 if the suggested loading levels are below the minimum stable operating level. If alternative loading levels are chosen, the level should be indicated on the test form and the reason for not testing at

Test Power	10%	55%	100%	10%	55%	100%			
Balancing load on islanded network	95% of Registered Capacity	95% of Registered Capacity	95% of Registered Capacity	105% of Registered Capacity	105% of Registered Capacity	105% of Registered Capacity			
Trip time. Limit is									
For Multi phase M	icro-generato	rs confirm the	t the device s	huts down c	orrectly after the	e removal of a			
single fuse as well	as operation o	f all phases.			, ,				
Toot Dowor	10%	559/	100%	100/	559/	100%			
	10 %	55%	100 %	10 %	55%	100 %			
Balancing load	95% of	95% of	95% of	105% of	105% of	105% of			
on islanded network	Registered Capacity	Registered Capacity	Registered Capacity	Registered Capacity	Registered Capacity	Registered Capacity			
Trip time. Ph1									
fuse removed									
Test Power	10%	55%	100%	10%	55%	100%			
Balancing load on islanded network	95% of Registered Capacity	95% of Registered Capacity	95% of Registered Capacity	105% of Registered Capacity	105% of Registered Capacity	105% of Registered Capacity			
Trip time. Ph2									
fuse removed									
Test Power									
Balancing load	10%	55%	100%	10%	55%	100%			
on islanded network	95% of Registered Capacity	95% of Registered Capacity	95% of Registered Capacity	105% of Registered Capacity	105% of Registered Capacity	105% of Registered Capacity			
Trip time. Ph3									
fuse removed									
Note for technologies	which have a su	ubstantial shut c	down time this ca	an be added t	o the 0.5 s in esta	blishing that the			
trip occurred in less th	nan 0.5 s. Maxim	ium shut down t	ime could theref	ore be up to 1	.0 s for these tech	inologies.			
Indicate additional	shut down time	included in at	oove results.			ms			
Additional commer	Additional comments:								

^{10%/55%} of **Registered Capacity** should be stated. The additional comments box at the end of the loss of mains test sheet can be used for this.

For **Inverter**s tested to BS EN 62116 the following sub set of tests should be recorded in the following table.

Test Power and 33 imbalance	%	66%	100%	33%	66%	100%
	-5% Q	-5% Q	-5% P	+5% Q	+5% Q	+5% P
	Test 22	Test 12	Test 5	Test 31	Test 21	Test 10
Trip time. Limit is 0.5 s3						

Protection – Frequency change, Vector Shift Stability test: This test should be carried out in accordance with EREC G98 Annex A1 A.1.2.6 (**Inverter** connected) or Annex A2 A.2.2.6 (Synchronous). Confirmation is required that the **Micro-generating Plant** does not trip under positive / negative vector shift.

	Start Frequency	Change	Confirm no trip
Positive Vector Shift	49.0 Hz	+50 degrees	
Negative Vector Shift	50.0 Hz	- 50 degrees	

Protection - Frequency change, RoCoF Stability test: The requirement is specified in section 11.3, test

procedure in Annex A.1.2.6 (Inverter connected) or Annex A2 A.2.2.6 (Synchronous). Confirmation is required that

the Micro-generating Plant does not trip for the duration of the ramp up and ramp down

test.	Test frequency ramp:	Test Duration	Confirm no trip
Ramp range	rest nequency ramp.		
49.0 Hz to 51.0 Hz	+0.95 Hzs-1	2.1 s	
51.0 Hz to 49.0 Hz	-0.95 Hzs-1	2.1 s	

Limited Frequency Sensitive Mode – Overfrequency test: This test should be carried out in accordance with A.1.2.8. The test should be carried out using the specific threshold frequency of 50.4 Hz and **Droop** of 10%. The measurement tolerances are contained in A.1.2.8.

Test sequence at Registered Capacity >80%	Measured Active Power Output	Frequency	Primary Power Source	Active Power Gradient
Step a) 50.00 Hz ±0.01 Hz				-
Step b) 50.45 Hz ±0.05 Hz				-
Step c) 50.70 Hz ±0.10 Hz				-
Step d) 51.15 Hz ±0.05 Hz				-
Step e) 50.70 Hz ±0.10 Hz				-
Step f) 50.45 Hz ±0.05 Hz				-

³ If the device requires additional shut down time (beyond 0.5 s but less than 1 s) then this should be stated on this form.

Step g) 50.0	0 Hz ±0.01 Hz 1	est se	equence at						
Registered 60%	Capacity 40% -	Mea Act Out	asured ive Power put	Freque	ency	Prir	nary Power	Source	Active Power Gradient
Step a) 50.0	0 Hz ±0.01 Hz								-
Step b) 50.4	5 Hz ±0.05 Hz								-
Step c) 50.7	0 Hz ±0.10 Hz								-
Step d) 51.1	5 Hz ±0.05 Hz								-
Step e) 50.7	0 Hz ±0.10 Hz								-
Step f) 50.45	5 Hz ±0.05 Hz								-
Step g) 50.0	0 Hz ±0.01 Hz								
Power outp	ut with falling f	reque	ncy test: This	s test sh	ould be	e car	ried out in a	accordanc	e with A.1.2.7.
Test sequen	се		Measured Power Outpu	Active It	Frequ	iency	,	Primary	power source
Test a) 50 H	z ± 0.01 Hz								
Test b) Poin and 49.6 Hz	t between 49.5 I	Ηz							
Test c) Point and 47.6 Hz NOTE: The	t between 47.5 l operating point i	⊣z n Test	(b) and (c) sh	nall be m	naintair	ned f	or at least {	5 minutes	
Re-connect	ion timer.								—
Test should p voltage and f measured del should be pro settings below	rove that the reco requency to with ay should be provided that the Mi y; a statement of	nnection in the stricted in cro-ge no reco	on sequence sta stage 1 setting this form; both nerating Plant pnnection" can l	arts after s of Tab should b t does no be made	a minin le 2. Bo pe great ot recon	num o oth th ter than nect	delay of 20 s the time delay an 20 s to pa at the voltag	for restora y setting a ass. Confir ge and freq	ntion of nd the mation juency
Time delay setting	Measured delay		Checks on just outside	no reco stage 1	nnectic limits	on wh of ta	nen voltage ble 2.	or freque	ncy is brought to
			At 266.2 V	At 180).0 V		At 47.4 Hz	<u>.</u>	At 52.1 Hz
Confirmatior generator d	h that the I oes not re-conn	/licro- ect.							
Fault level co (Inverter contribution is	ontribution: Thes nected) and Anne s zero.	e tests x A2 A	shall be carried .2.3.4 (Synchro	d out in a nous). Pl	ccordar ease co	nce w omple	vith EREC G	98 Annex A ry, even if t	A1 A.1.3.5 he fault
For machines with electro-magnetic output For Inverter output									

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Time after fault	Volts	Amps			
Peak Short Circuit current	ip		20 ms					
Initial Value of aperiodic current	A		100 ms					
Initial symmetrical short-circuit current*	lk		250 ms					
Decaying (aperiodic) component of short circuit current*	iDC		500 ms					
Reactance/Resistance Ratio of	X/R		Time to trip		In seconds			
For rotating machines and linear piston machines the test should produce a 0 s – 2 s plot of the short circuit current as seen at the Micro-generator terminals. * Values for these parameters should be provided where the short circuit duration is sufficiently long to enable interpolation of the plot								
Confirm that an input port is provi	ded and ca	in be used t	o reduce the Ac	ctive Power output	ut Yes / NA			
Provide high level description of lo	ogic interfa	ce, e.g. det	ails in 9.4.3 sucl	n as AC or DC sig	jnalYes / NA			
(the additional comments box bel	ow can be	used)	vinemente Defend					
G98 Annex A1 A.1.3.6 (Inverter conr	nected).	med test req	uirements. Refer	OEREC YES / NA				
It has been verified that in the event of	of the solid s	tate switchin	g device failing to	disconnect				
value below 50 V within 0.5 s.	the output si	ide of the sw	Itching device is r	educed to a				
Cyber security								
Confirm that the Manufacturer or Installer of the Micro-generator has provided a statement describing how the Micro-generator has been designed to comply with cyber security requirements, as detailed in 9.7.								
Additional comments								

Care has been taken to ensure that the contents of this publication are accurate but Vertix Systems Ltd does not accept responsibility for errors or information that is found to be misleading. Suggestions for, or descriptions of the end use or application of products or methods of working are for information only and Vertix Systems Ltd accept no liability in respect thereof. Before using Vertix Systems products the customer should satisfy themselves of their suitability.

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